

# Energy storage smooths the duck curve

Can storage solve the duck curve problem?

Power systems with high penetrations of solar generation need to replace solar output when it falls rapidly in the late afternoon - the duck curve problem. Storage is a carbon-free solution to this problem.

How can we smooth out the duck curve?

Another way to smooth out the duck curve is to increase demand during the day, instead of tossing out the excess renewable energy. SCE, as part of its plan to meet California's energy and environmental mandates, thinks much of that wasted energy can be deflected to charging stations as electric vehicles gain market share.

Can energy arbitrage solve the duck curve problem?

The focus here is exclusively on the use of storage for energy arbitrage to solve the duck curve problem and related problems posed by the variability of renewable energy resources.

Is the duck curve cyclic?

regular cyclic trajectory. To focus on a (necessarily) simplified version of the duck curve problem, the model considered here has alternating periods of two types, labeled daytimes and nighttimes, corresponding roughly to the duck's back and its neck. Renewable generation has positive, stochastic output only in daytime periods.

Why is the duck curve a problem?

(Base Image from Bouillon. ) The immediate problem presented by the duck curve is the risk of overgeneration during the middle of the day, as the net load falls significantly below CAISO's minimum generation of 15,000 MW.

What does a duck curve look like?

One was noted that in time the curve looked like the back of a duck: high like the tail in the morning, sagging down in midday, then sharply up along the neck in the late afternoon and only rounding over the top of the head and bill in the evening. From that point on, that net load profile was referred to as the "duck curve."

The difference in the Duck Curve and a regular load chart is that the duck curve shows two high points of demand and one very low point of demand, with the ramp up in between being extremely sharp. It looks like a duck! Since renewable energy has become more common over the years, the duck curve is appearing more often and is getting worse.

Besides that, the duck curve issue can be mitigated by appropriately optimising the energy storage system (ESS) to reduce the steep ramp of the duck neck and ducktail and to lift the duck belly.

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significant expansion of weather-based energy sources such as solar power. This is especially evident in Germany, where solar power accounted for 60 TWh in 2023, or approximately 14% of the electricity mix, most of which was produced during the ...

The Duck Curve is a worldwide phenomenon and now widely referenced in the energy industry. A graphical representation of the "Duck Curve" for the SWIS, created with 2023 data from AEMO and forecast data from Synergy. The graph above demonstrates a typical Duck Curve based on real data from the SWIS, it can be interpreted in this way:

The duck curve may present challenges to utilities, but the solution is laying in wait: battery storage. Rather than just having that excess solar be fed back into the grid when it's not needed ...

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Energy storage will likely play an important role in the successful integration of renewable resources, in conjunction with other improvements and efficiency boosts to multiple layers of the power system. ... But since the 2020 duck curve scenario drops below the minimum generation of 15,000 MW, CAISO would instead be forced to implement ...

Energy Storage: Storage technologies, such as batteries, are now and will only become more so essential in mitigating the impact of the duck curve. Storing excess energy during periods of high renewable generation and releasing it during peak demand helps smooth out the curve and ensures a stable power supply.

But what is the duck curve, and why is it important? The duck curve is a snapshot of net electricity load over a 24-hour period in California during springtime, but it can be applied to a growing number of territories and ...

The duck curve is the name given to the shape of the net load curve in a market with a significant penetration of solar energy. The net load curve is the demand curve less all renewable generation. This curve is important because it demonstrates the amount of load remaining to be served by non-renewable generation after loads have been served with all ...

The duck curve shows net load rising slightly in the morning before solar-generated electricity floods the market and causes net energy demand to significantly drop around midday. In the evening, though, net load rises sharply because solar generation falls off and electricity demand for air conditioning kicks in.

The results show that the BES has the ability to solve the duck curve issues through proper control of BES charging and discharging operation. Battery energy storage (BES) has the ability to solve many power system problems especially in systems with renewable energy resources integrated. Due to the intermittent nature of solar photovoltaic (PV) generation, ...

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Flattening the duck typically involves adding energy storage or demand response--both options that are already being deployed in various locations around the United States. So fear not: the duck curve doesn't spell doom for variable renewables.

This transformation of the energy mix has created issues with grid management and the "duck curve." Robust energy storage solutions are needed to increase the flexibility of the grid and accommodate higher penetration of solar power. ... Energy storage smooths the duck curve. *Mech. Eng.*, 140 (2018), pp. 30-35. Crossref View in Scopus Google ...

ENERGY STORAGE. SMOOTHS. THE DUCK CURVE. Mechanical Engineering Special Report is a deep dive into a key technology . reshaping an emerging industry. Start your exploration by visiting: ... vice president of energy storage North America at E.ON . Climate and Renewables North America, part of global energy developer E.ON. The company has 2,700 ...

A quick Internet search reveals numerous articles that outline challenges posed by accelerated uptake of distributed renewables, in particular changing utility load curves and the much-maligned "duck curve.". Yet, for all ...

Energy Department research is taming the duck curve by helping utilities better balance energy supply and demand on the grid. ... Office of Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy; Confronting the Duck Curve: How to Address Over-Generation of Solar Energy ... SETO launched several projects in 2016 that pair researchers with utilities to examine ...

This paper suggests a method to place and size the battery energy storage system (BESS) optimally to minimise total system losses in a distribution system. Subsequently, the duck curve phenomenon is taken into consideration while determining the location and sizing. The locations and sizing of BESS were optimised using a metaheuristic algorithm with high exploration and ...

To achieve the above benefits and effectively address the duck curve with storage technology, Sunverge subscribes to the belief that intelligent energy storage assets located on the customer-side of the meter, but utility-controlled, offers a most efficient approach for scaling storage capacity to address high penetrations of renewables.

The Duck Curve . A rather well-known image of the electricity demand curve is referred to as "the duck curve". ... Read about MGA Thermal's energy storage solution here. Published 03/03/2023 - MGA Thermal. Authored by Arden Jarrett. A version of this blog was originally published on 18 May 2021.

The duck curve refers to the distinctive duck-like shape that daily electricity demand forms in a grid with lots of solar power. The term was created by the California Independent System Operator (CAISO) in a 2013 report. ... Limited energy storage ... Pooling resources and variability over larger areas smooths net load

profiles. Solar forecasting

The duck curve is a graph of power production over the course of a day that shows the timing imbalance between peak demand and solar power generation. The graph resembles a sitting duck, and thus the term was created. [2] ... Energy storage [12] ...

Duck curve phenomena occurs when solar energy in higher quantities is integrated into the power grid. This results in excess generation that cannot be delivered during peak hours and a part of the load that cannot be supplied during off-peak hours. This paper proposes a novel, 2-step methodology to determine the effects of duck curve and also to flatten the same. This ...

In Hawaii, significant adoption of solar generation has led to an even more pronounced curve known as the Nessie curve. To create the effects that result in the duck curve, PV must have a significant presence in the energy mix. As CAISO has found, this creates a challenge for utilities in balancing supply and demand on the grid.

Impact of Integrated Energy Storage on Duck Curve; 3MW Feeder Curves for successive years assume continued solar uptake consistent with historical growth in solar deployments. Unabated, we can see a widening of the gap due to reduced daytime demand, uptake of solar PV and evening demand peaks. These factors combine and result in a ...

A sufficient amount of energy storage would, almost by definition, flatten the duck and remove any limits on the integration of wind and solar. But at least at current prices, that would be ...

Power systems with high penetrations of solar generation need to replace solar output when it falls rapidly in the late afternoon--the duck curve problem. Storage is a carbon-free solution to this problem. This essay considers investment in generation and storage to minimize expected cost in a Boiteux-Turvey-style model of an electric power system with alternating ...

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